

YOUR ONE-STOP DATA SHOP - AN INTRO TO FOREIGN DATA WRAPPERS IN POSTGRES



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PostgresOpen 2019

HI, I'M SAM



PhD in Semantic Web, knowledge representation, automated reasoning

Spent 5 ½ years at Flatiron Health in NYC [analyzing oncology data](#)

[Less big data](#), more artisanal handcrafted data

Used PostgreSQL, SQL Server, in-house ETL tooling, lots of Python

Looking at PostgreSQL topics from a [user perspective](#)

Twitter: [@spbail](#) (mostly data/tech, New York rants, and bunny pictures)

IS THIS TALK FOR ME?



What's your experience with
Foreign Data Wrappers?

I'm pretty new to
the topic!

Awesome! You'll learn
something new!

I've already
used them!

Love 'em :)

Hate 'em :(

Stick around to share your
thoughts at the end!

OUTLINE



1

----- Why and
what? -----

2

----- FDW in
the wild -----

3

----- BYO
FDW! -----

4

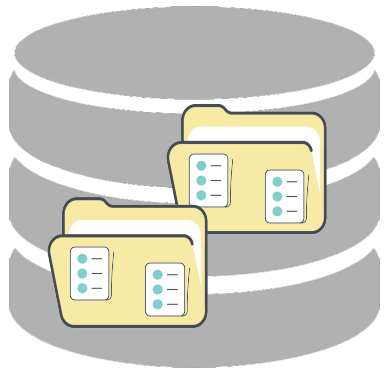
----- Wrap-up -----

1 - WHY AND WHAT



Your one-stop data shop

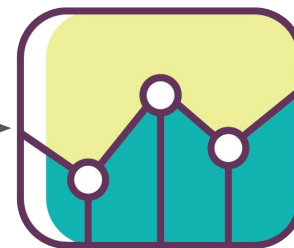
THE PROBLEM - PT1



Data in db1

```
postgres=# select * from zoo order by nickname;
id | nickname | type | gender | age
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
45 | Adey | Wallaby, bennett's | Female | 5
41 | Aidan | Insect, stick | Female | 16
73 | Aliza | Little cormorant | Female | 25
68 | Alonzo | Red and blue macaw | Male | 3
83 | Alysa | Spurfowl, yellow-necked | Female | 3
35 | Alyse | Kongoni | Female | 20
37 | Amalita | Bohor reedbuck | Female | 6
91 | Andrus | Red-breasted cockatoo | Male | 10
14 | Auguste | Ring-necked pheasant | Female | 7
92 | Baillie | Greater kudu | Male | 19
55 | Base | White-rumped vulture | Male | 2
33 | Bethina | North American red fox | Female | 21
17 | Bette-ann | Peacock, blue | Female | 25
28 | Birdie | Arctic tern | Female | 22
4 | Bondy | Eland, common | Male | 11
```

SQL queries



Insights,
apps, etc.

THE PROBLEM - PT2



db1

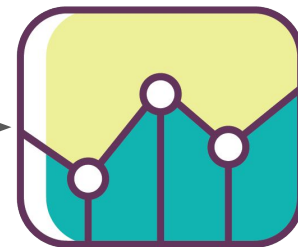


db2



```
postgres=# select * from zoo order by nickname;
id | nickname | type | gender | age
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----
45 | Adey | Wallaby, bennett's | Female | 5
41 | Aidan | Insect, stick | Female | 16
73 | Aliza | Little cormorant | Female | 25
68 | Alonzo | Red and blue macaw | Male | 3
83 | Alysa | Spurfowl, yellow-necked | Female | 3
35 | Alyse | Kongoni | Female | 20
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33 | Bethina | North American red fox | Female | 21
17 | Bette-ann | Peacock, blue | Female | 25
28 | Birdie | Arctic tern | Female | 22
4 | Bondy | Eland, common | Male | 11
```

SQL queries

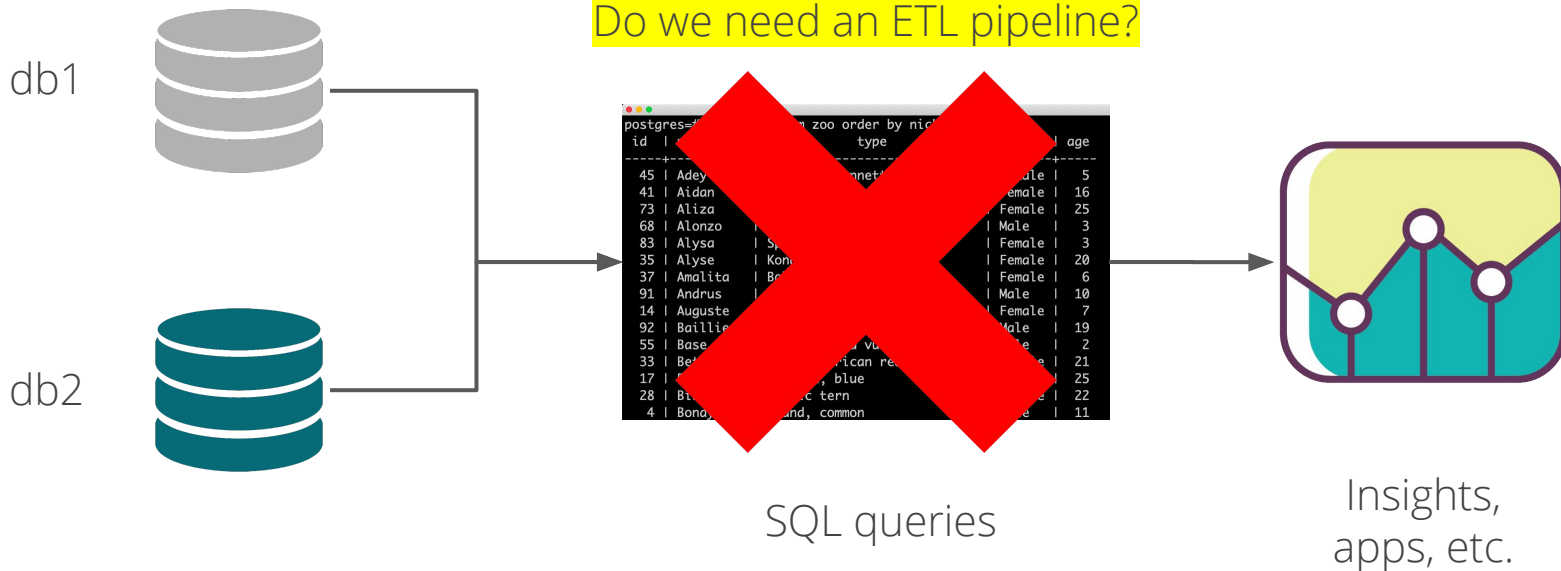


Insights,
apps, etc.

THE PROBLEM - PT2

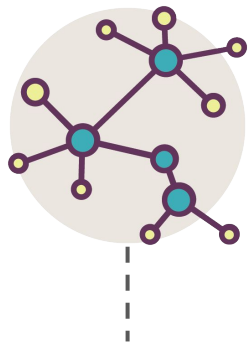


Cross-database querying doesn't work out of the box!
Do we need an ETL pipeline?



* AFAIK, SQL Server supports cross-DB and cross-server queries, MySQL uses "federated storage engine", Oracle has "database link"...

A SOLUTION - POSTGRES EXTENSIONS



Pre-PostgreSQL 9.1:
dblink



PostgreSQL 9.1+:
Read-only Foreign Data Wrapper (FDW)

PostgreSQL 9.3+:
INSERT/UPDATE/DELETE with FDW

SAMPLE DATA

```
db1=# SELECT * FROM zoo LIMIT 5;
```

id	nickname	type	gender	age
1	Tadd	Turaco, violet-crested	Male	7
2	Zuzana	Vervet monkey	Female	17
3	Taryn	Phascogale, red-tailed	Female	8
4	Bondy	Eland, common	Male	11
5	Janette	Python, carpet	Female	25

(5 rows)

```
db2=# SELECT * FROM animal_lookup LIMIT 5;
```

id	common_name	scientific_name
1	Yellow-necked spurfowl	Francolinus leucoscepus
2	Tiger snake	Notechis semmiannulatus
3	Hornbill, yellow-billed	Tockus flavirostris
4	Malagasy ground boa	Acrantophis madagascariensis
5	Tarantula, salmon pink bird eater	Lasiadora parahybana

(5 rows)

What if I want Janette the carpet python's scientific name from db2? We can't just join tables across DBs...

DBLINK EXAMPLE - PT1

```
db1=# CREATE EXTENSION dblink;
```

```
db1=# SELECT *
```

```
db1-# FROM dblink('dbname=db2', 'SELECT common_name, scientific_name FROM animal_lookup')
```

```
db1-# AS (common_name TEXT, scientific_name TEXT);
```

common_name	scientific_name
Yellow-necked spurfowl	Francolinus leucoscepus
Tiger snake	Notechis semmiannulatus
Hornbill, yellow-billed	Tockus flavirostris
Malagasy ground boa	Acrantophis madagascariensis
Tarantula, salmon pink bird eater	Lasiadora parahybana
Stork, white	Ciconia ciconia
Scarlet macaw	Ara macao
Dunnart, fat-tailed	Smithopsis crassicaudata
Common boubou shrike	Laniarius ferrugineus
Dusky rattlesnake	Crotalus triseriatus

```
...
```

DBLINK EXAMPLE - PT2

```
db1=# SELECT z.*, a.scientific_name
FROM zoo z
LEFT JOIN (
SELECT *
FROM dblink('dbname=db2', 'SELECT common_name, scientific_name FROM animal_lookup')
AS (common_name TEXT, scientific_name TEXT)
) a ON z.type = a.common_name;
```

id	nickname	type	gender	age	scientific_name
22	Giacopo	Common boubou shrike	Male	10	Laniarius ferrugineus
30	Florida	Gecko, ring-tailed	Female	14	Cyrtodactylus louisianensis
13	Joe	Wallaby, red-necked	Male	21	Macropus rufogriseus
41	Aidan	Insect, stick	Female	16	Leprocaulinus vipera
93	Remus	Bat, little brown	Male	19	Myotis lucifugus
22	Giacopo	Common boubou shrike	Male	10	Laniarius ferrugineus
20	Ingmar	Mongoose, eastern dwarf	Male	25	Helogale undulata
36	Lawton	Jackal, silver-backed	Male	22	Canis mesomelas
68	Alonzo	Red and blue macaw	Male	3	Ara chloroptera

...

FDW EXAMPLE - PT1

```
db1=# CREATE EXTENSION postgres_fdw;

db1=# CREATE SERVER db2foreign
db1-# FOREIGN DATA WRAPPER postgres_fdw
db1-# OPTIONS (host 'localhost', dbname 'db2');

db1=# CREATE USER MAPPING FOR sam
db1-# SERVER db2foreign
db1-# OPTIONS (user 'sam');

db1=# CREATE FOREIGN TABLE animal_lookup (
db1(#   id INTEGER,
db1(#   common_name TEXT,
db1(#   scientific_name TEXT)
db1-# SERVER db2foreign
db1-# OPTIONS (table_name 'animal_lookup');
```

Load (the built-in) extension - needs to be done only once per db

Create foreign server - needs to be done only once per foreign data source

Create a user mapping from user in db1 to user in db2 (can be different user names)

Create the foreign table (do this once for each table - alternatively, import a foreign schema to create the foreign tables)

FDW EXAMPLE - PT2



```
db1=# SELECT z.*, a.scientific_name
db1=# FROM zoo z
db1=# LEFT JOIN animal_lookup a ON (z.type = a.common_name);
```

id	nickname	type	gender	age	scientific_name
22	Giacopo	Common boubou shrike	Male	10	Laniarius ferrugineus
30	Florida	Gecko, ring-tailed	Female	14	Cyrtodactylus louisianensis
13	Joe	Wallaby, red-necked	Male	21	Macropus rufogriseus
41	Aidan	Insect, stick	Female	16	Leprocaulinus vipera
93	Remus	Bat, little brown	Male	19	Myotis lucifugus
22	Giacopo	Common boubou shrike	Male	10	Laniarius ferrugineus
20	Ingmar	Mongoose, eastern dwarf	Male	25	Helogale undulata
36	Lawton	Jackal, silver-backed	Male	22	Canis mesomelas
68	Alonzo	Red and blue macaw	Male	3	Ara chloroptera
46	Shaine	Cat, european wild	Female	9	Felis silvestris lybica
36	Lawton	Jackal, silver-backed	Male	22	Canis mesomelas
26	Rees	Civet, common palm	Male	11	Paradoxurus hermaphroditus
37	Amalita	Bohor reedbeek	Female	6	Redunca redunca

...

FDW UNDER THE HOOD

PostgreSQL Source Code git master

Several K lines
of C code

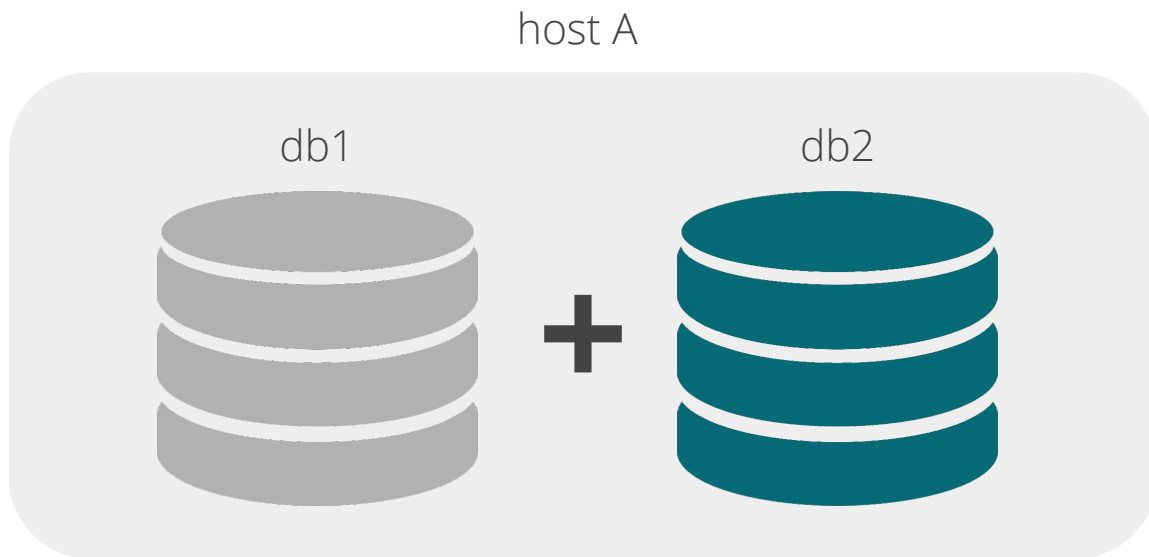
Main Page	Namespaces ▾	Data Structures ▾	Files ▾
	▶ passwordcheck	591	
	▶ pg_buffercache	592	/* Look up foreign-table catalog info. */
	▶ pg_freemap	593	fpinfo->table = GetForeignTable(foreigntableid);
	▶ pg_prewarm	594	fpinfo->server = GetForeignServer(fpinfo->table->serverid);
	▶ pg_standby	595	
	▶ pg_stat_statements	596	/*
	▶ pg_trgm	597	* Extract user-settable option values. Note that per-table setting of
	▶ pg_visibility	598	* use_remote_estimate overrides per-server setting.
	▶ pgcrypto	599	*/
	▶ pgrowlocks	600	fpinfo->use_remote_estimate = false;
	▶ pgstattuple	601	fpinfo->fdw_startup_cost = DEFAULT_FDW_STARTUP_COST;
	▼ postgres_fdw	602	fpinfo->fdw_tuple_cost = DEFAULT_FDW_TUPLE_COST;
	▶ connection.c	603	fpinfo->shippable_extensions = NIL;
	▶ deparse.c	604	fpinfo->fetch_size = 100;
	▶ option.c	605	
	▶ postgres_fdw.c	606	apply_server_options(fpinfo);
	▶ postgres_fdw.h	607	apply_table_options(fpinfo);
	▶ shippable.c	608	
	▶ seg	609	/*
	▶ sepgsql	610	* If the table or the server is configured to use remote estimates,
	▶ spi	611	* identify which user to do remote access as during planning. This
	▶ sslinfo	612	* should match what ExecCheckRTEPerms() does. If we fail due to lack of
	▶ tablefunc	613	* permissions, the query would have failed at runtime anyway.
	▶ trn	614	*/
		615	if (fpinfo->use_remote_estimate)
		616	{
		617	Oid userid = rte->checkAsUser ? rte->checkAsUser : GetUserId();
		618	
		619	fpinfo->user = GetUserMapping(userid, fpinfo->server->serverid);
		620	}
		621	else
		622	fpinfo->user = NULL;
		623	
		624	/*
		625	* Identify which baserestrictinfo clauses can be sent to the remote
		626	* server and which can't.
		627	*/
		628	classifyConditions(root, baserel, baserel->baserestrictinfo,
		629	&fpinfo->remote_conds, &fpinfo->local_conds);
		630	

2 - FDW IN THE WILD



Some examples of Foreign Data Wrappers in action

EXAMPLE 1: SAME HOST



Multiple **Postgres** DBs on the **same** host (already demo'd)

EXAMPLE 2: DIFFERENT HOSTS



Multiple **Postgres** DBs on
different hosts

EXAMPLE 2: DIFFERENT HOSTS



Search by gene, species, accession, or any keyword

Search

Examples: KCNQ1OT1, Mus musculus, snoRNA, miRBase, hsa-mir-126

How to search

v12

Databases ▾ Tools ▾ API ▾ Downloads Browse

About Help Feedback

Public Postgres database



In addition to [downloadable files](#), an [API](#), and the [text search](#), RNAcentral provides a public [Postgres](#) database that can be used to query the data using SQL syntax. The database is updated with every RNAcentral release and contains a copy of the data available through the [RNAcentral website](#).

Connection details

- Hostname: `hh-pgsql-public.ebi.ac.uk`
- Port: `5432`
- Database: `pfmegrnargs`
- User: `reader`
- Password: `NWDMCE5xdipIjRrp`

Help topics

About RNAcentral

[Frequently Asked Questions](#)

[Scientific Advisory Board](#)

[Training resources](#)

[Data growth timeline](#)

[Linking to RNAcentral](#)

Data Access

<https://rnacentral.org/help/public-database>

EXAMPLE 2: DIFFERENT HOSTS

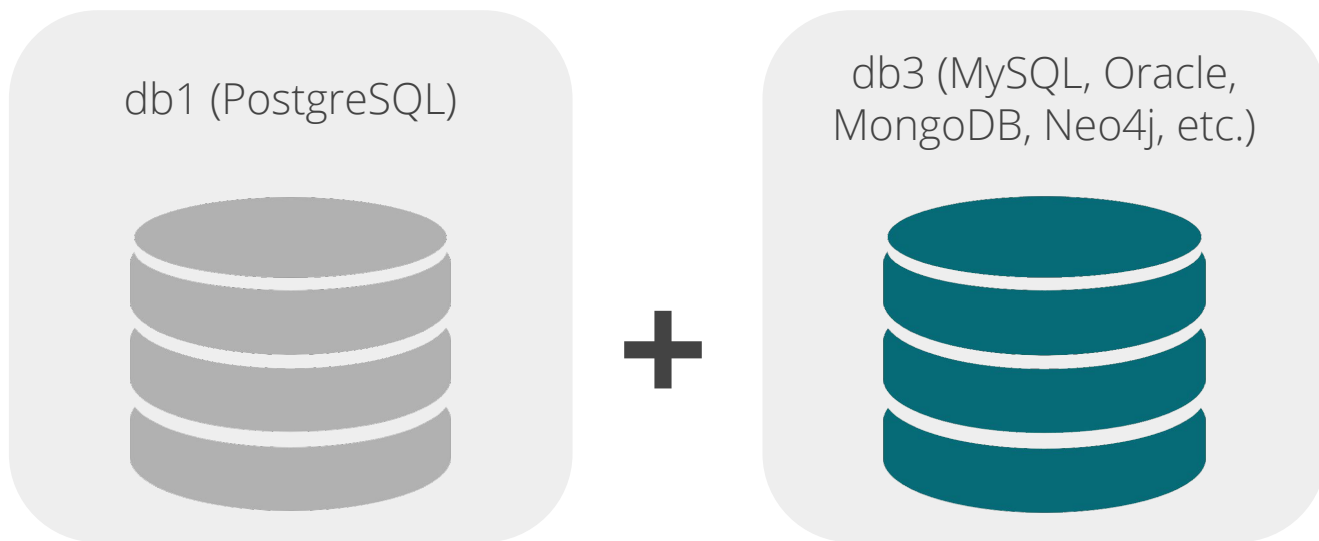
```
db1=# CREATE SERVER ebiserver
db1=# FOREIGN DATA WRAPPER postgres_fdw
db1=# OPTIONS (host 'hh-pgsql-public.ebi.ac.uk', dbname 'pfmegrnargs', port '5432');
```

```
db1=# CREATE USER MAPPING FOR sam
db1=# SERVER ebiserver
db1=# OPTIONS (user 'reader', password 'NWDmCE5xdipIjRrp');
```

Example of user mapping
to a different user

```
db1=# CREATE FOREIGN TABLE protein_info (
db1(#   protein_accession TEXT,
db1(#   description TEXT,
db1(#   label TEXT,
db1(#   synonyms TEXT)
db1=# SERVER ebiserver
db1=# OPTIONS (table_name 'protein_info', schema_name 'rnacen');
```

EXAMPLE 3: PG TO OTHER DBMS



Multiple **different** relational or NoSQL
DBs (on **same** or **different** hosts)

I WANT TO INTEGRATE MORE GENE DATA

Data access

- [Overview](#)
 - [Data export](#)
 - [Data download](#)
 - [Data archives](#)
 - [BioMart](#)
 - [Using your own data](#)
 - [Public Track Hubs](#)
 - [Programmatic access](#)
 - [REST service](#)
 - [Ensembl Perl API](#)
 - [Ensembl Genomes Perl API](#)
 - [MySQL database access](#)
 - [Linking to Ensembl Genomes](#)
 - [Building an Ensembl Genomes mirror](#)
 - [Virtual Machine \(deprecated\)](#)

MySQL database access

Ensembl Genomes and the Ensembl software platform use the [MySQL](#) relational database management system to store data. MySQL databases are used by the web browser and [REST service](#), and can be used with the [Ensembl Perl API](#) or directly with a MySQL client (see below). The schema used by the Ensembl platform are described in the [Ensembl API documentation](#).

MySQL databases are also used by the [BioMart](#) data warehouse interface, although we recommend that you use the web interface to access data in BioMart, as the mart schema contains many tables of denormalised data. Data can also be retrieved from BioMart programmatically, using the [XML-based martservice](#).

The Ensembl Genomes public MySQL Servers

Ensembl Genomes operates a MySQL server for public use which contains all databases from the last 10 years. This server can be used in conjunction with the [Ensembl public MySQL servers](#) (though not for the BioMart interface). Details of Ensembl and Ensembl Genomes servers are shown below, and all servers can be accessed using the user 'anonymous' (no password required):

Dataset	Server	Port
Ensembl Genomes, all databases	mysql-eg-publicsql.ebi.ac.uk	4157
Ensembl	ensemldb.ensembl.org	5306
Ensembl Mart	martdb.ensembl.org	5316

Note: Ensembl Genomes and [Ensembl](#) MySQL servers are located at different URLs. Ensembl Genomes databases from all five divisions are located on the same server. Ensembl BioMart is on a different server. Not all MySQL instances use the default port, so please ensure that you specify the correct port when trying to connect!

The MySQL server is provided 'as-is', though scheduled downtime will be publicised on the mailing lists and on [ensemblgenomes.org](#). Please note that if processes that use this service excessively to the detriment of other users may be terminated without warning to preserve the service functionality. For intensive use of this server, an alternative is to set up a local MySQL database with [copies of Ensembl Genomes data](#).

<http://ensemblgenomes.org/info/access/mysql>

How do we connect from pg to a MySQL db?

TO THE FDW WIKI!

Generic SQL Database Wrappers

Data Source	Type	License	Code	Install	Doc	Notes
ODBC	Native		github			CartoDB took over active development of the ODBC FDW for PG 9.5+
JDBC	Native		github			Not maintained ?
JDBC2	Native		github			
SQLAlchemy	Multicorn	PostgreSQL	GitHub	PGXN	documentation	Can be used to access data stored in any database supported by the sqlalchemy python toolkit.
VirtDB	Native	GPL	GitHub			A generic FDW to access VirtDB data sources (SAP ERP, Oracle RDBMS)

Specific SQL Database Wrappers

Data Source	Type	License	Code	Install	Doc	Notes
PostgreSQL	Native	PostgreSQL	git.postgresql.org		documentation	
Oracle	Native	PostgreSQL	github	PGXN	website	
MySQL	Native		github	PGXN	example	FDW for MySQL
Informix	Native	PostgreSQL	github			
Firebird	Native	PostgreSQL	github	PGXN	README	version 1.1 released (2019-05)
SQLite	Native		github			An FDW for SQLite3 (read-only)
SQLite	Native	PostgreSQL	github	PGXN	README	An FDW for SQLite3 (write support and several pushdown optimization)
Sybase / MS SQL Server	Native		github	PGXN		An FDW for Sybase and Microsoft SQL server
MonetDB	Native		github			

NoSQL Database Wrappers

Data Source	Type	License	Code	Install	Doc	Notes
BigTable or HBase	Native Rust Binding (RPGFFI)	MIT	Github			
Cassandra	Multicorn	MIT	Github	Rankactive		

https://wiki.postgresql.org/wiki/Foreign_data_wrappers

FDW INSTALLATION

MySQL Foreign Data Wrapper for PostgreSQL

This PostgreSQL extension implements a Foreign Data Wrapper (FDW) for [MySQL](#).

Please note that this version of `mysql_fdw` only works with PostgreSQL Version 9.3 and greater, for previous version support please download from `PG_92` branch.

We have added a number of significant enhancements to the `mysql_fdw`, some of the major enhancements are listed in the “enhancements” section of this document.

1. Installation

To compile the [MySQL](#) foreign data wrapper, MySQL's C client library is needed. This library can be downloaded from the official [MySQL website](#).

1. To build on POSIX-compliant systems you need to ensure the `pg_config` executable is in your path when you run `make`. This executable is typically in your PostgreSQL installation's `bin` directory. For example:

```
$ export PATH=/usr/local/pgsql/bin/:$PATH
```

2. The `mysql_config` must also be in the path, it resides in the MySQL `bin` directory.

```
$ export PATH=/usr/local/mysql/bin/:$PATH
```

3. Compile the code using `make`.

```
$ make USE_PGXS=1
```

4. Finally install the foreign data wrapper.

```
$ make USE_PGXS=1 install
```

Most FDW installs are pretty similar: download, compile, install*

* Then kick and repeat until it works

EXAMPLE 3: PG TO OTHER DBMS

```
db1=# CREATE EXTENSION mysql_fdw;

db1=# CREATE SERVER ensemblserver
db1-# FOREIGN DATA WRAPPER mysql_fdw
db1-# OPTIONS (host 'mysql-eg-publicsql.ebi.ac.uk', port '4157');

db1=# CREATE USER MAPPING FOR sam
db1-# SERVER ensemblserver
db1-# OPTIONS (username 'anonymous');

db1=# CREATE FOREIGN TABLE ncbi_taxa_name (
db1(#   taxon_id INTEGER,
db1(#   name TEXT,
db1(#   name_class TEXT)
db1-# SERVER ensemblserver
db1-# OPTIONS (table_name 'ncbi_taxa_name', dbname 'ncbi_taxonomy');
```

mysql_fdw takes dbname
option in create foreign
table statement

EXAMPLE 3: PG TO OTHER DBMS



```
db1=# SELECT * FROM ncbi_taxa_name;
```

taxon_id	name	name_class
1	all	synonym
1	root	scientific name
2	Bacteria	scientific name
2	Monera	in-part
2	Procaryotae	in-part
2	Prokaryota	in-part
2	Prokaryotae	in-part
2	bacteria	blast name
2	eubacteria	genbank common name
2	not Bacteria Haeckel 1894	synonym
2	prokaryote	in-part
2	prokaryotes	in-part
6	Azorhizobium	scientific name
6	Azotirhizobium	misspelling

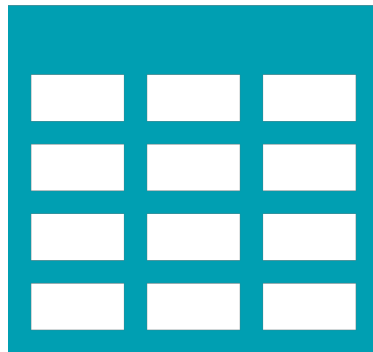
...

EXAMPLE 4: PG TO... ANYTHING

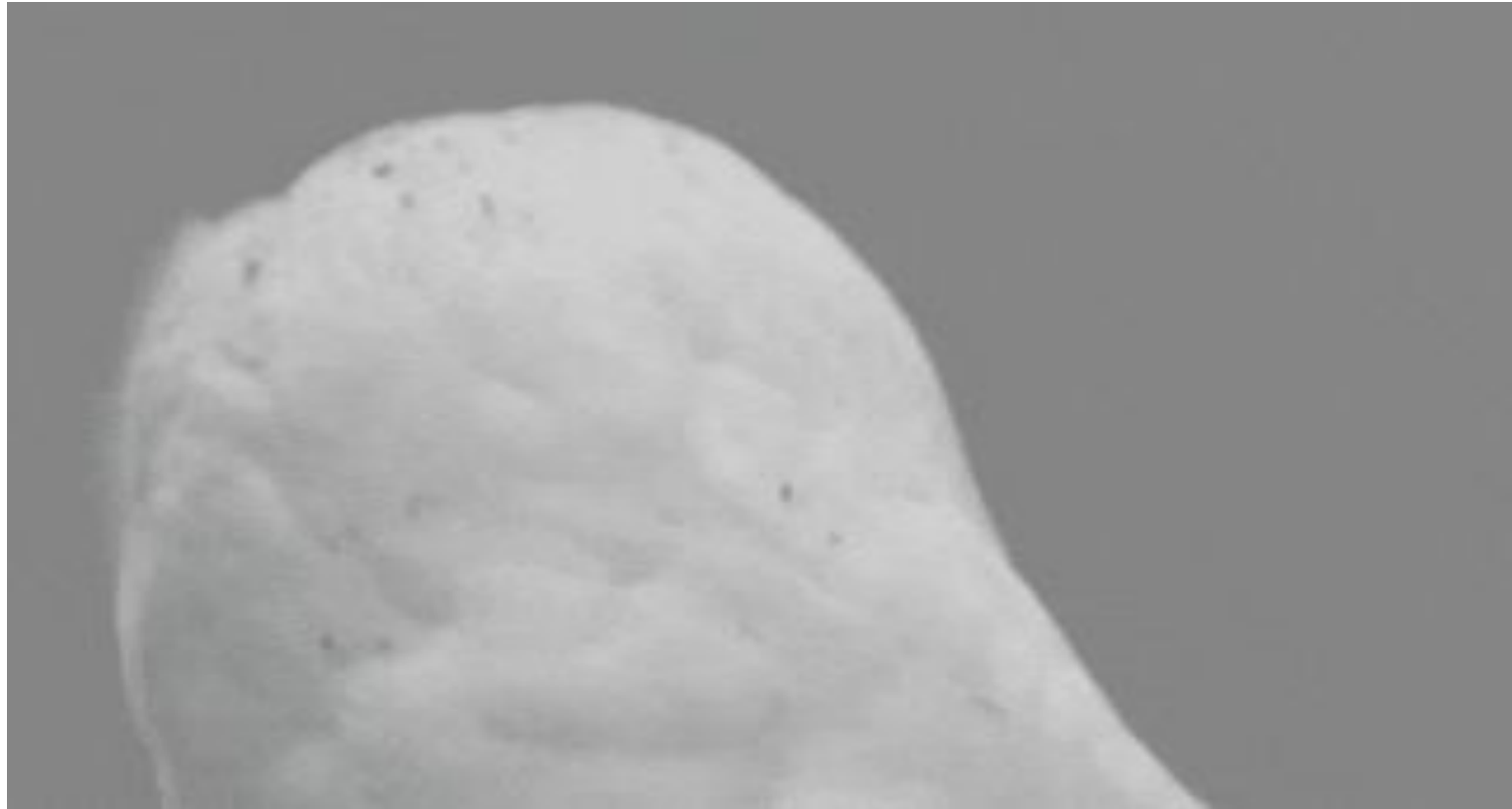


+

**Anything that can
return tabular data!**



EXAMPLE 4: PG TO... ANYTHING



EXAMPLE 4: PG TO... ANYTHING



animal_lookup ☆

File Edit View Insert Format Data Tools Add-ons Help [All changes saved in Drive](#)

100% £ % .0 .00 123 Default (Ari... 11 B I S A

Python, carpet

	A	B	C
1	id	common_name	scientific_name
2	1	Yellow-necked spurfowl	Francolinus leucoscepus
3	2	Tiger snake	Notechis semmiannulatus
4	3	Hornbill, yellow-billed	Tockus flavirostris
5	4	Malagasy ground boa	Acrantophis madagascariensis
6	5	Tarantula, salmon pink bird eater	Lasiodora parahybana
7	6	Stork, white	Ciconia ciconia
8	7	Scarlet macaw	Ara macao
9	8	Dunnart, fat-tailed	Smithopsis crassicaudata
10	9	Common boubou shrike	Laniarius ferrugineus
11	10	Dusky rattlesnake	Crotalus triseriatus
12	11	Ass, asiatic wild	Equus hemionus
13	12	Gecko, ring-tailed	Cyrtodactylus louisidensis
14	13	Klipspringer	Oreotragus oreotragus
15	14	Great horned owl	Bubo virginianus
16	15	Cottonmouth	Agkistrodon piscivorus

What if our zoologists maintain this lookup table in a Google spreadsheet?

THE FDW WIKI - TO INFINITY AND BEYOND

File Wrappers

Data Source	Type	License	Code	Install	Doc	Notes
CSV	Native	PostgreSQL	git.postgresql.org		documentation	Delivered as an official extension of PostgreSQL 9.1 / example / Another example
CSV	Multicorn	PostgreSQL	GitHub	PGXN	documentation	Each column defined in the table will be mapped, in order, against columns in the CSV file.
CSV / Text Array	Native		GitHub		How to	Another CSV wrapper
CSV / Fixed-length	Native		GitHub			
CSV / gzipped	Multicorn		GitHub			PostgreSQL Foreign Data Wrapper for gzipped cvs file
Compressed File	Native		GitHub			
Document Collection	Native	PostgreSQL	GitHub		wiki	
JSON	Native	GPL3	GitHub		Example	
Multi-File	Multicorn	PostgreSQL	GitHub	PGXN	doc	Access data stored in various files in a filesystem. The files are looked up based on a pattern, and parts of the file's path are mapped to various columns, as well as the file's content itself.
Multi CDR	Native	PostgreSQL	GitHub	PGXN		
Parquet	Native	PostgreSQL	GitHub			Foreign data wrapper for reading Parquet files using libarrow/libparquet
pg_dump	Native	New BSD	GitHub			Allows querying of data directly against Postgres custom format files created by pg_dump
TAR Files	Native		GitHub			
XML	Multicorn	PostgreSQL	GitHub	PGXN		
ZIP Files	Native		GitHub			

Geo Wrappers

Data Source	Type	License	Code	Install	Doc	Notes
GDAL/OGR	Native	MIT	GitHub			A wrapper for data sources with a GDAL/OGR driver, including databases like Oracle, Informix, SQLite, SQL Server, ODBC as well as file formats like Shape, FGDB, MapInfo, CSV, Excel, OpenOffice, OpenStreetMap PBF and XML, OGC WebServices, and more . Spatial columns are linked in as PostGIS geometry if PostGIS is installed.
Geocode / GeoJSON	Multicorn	GPL	GitHub			a collection of PostGIS-related foreign data wrappers

THE FDW WIKI - TO INFINITY AND BEYOND

ICAL	Multicorn	PostgreSQL	GitHub		pdf	
IMAP	Multicorn	PostgreSQL	GitHub	PGXN	documentation	
RSS	Multicorn	PostgreSQL	GitHub	PGXN	documentation	This fdw can be used to access items from an rss feed.
www	Native	PostgreSQL	GitHub	PGXN	wiki	Allows to query different web services

Specific Web Wrappers

Data Source	Type	License	Code	Install	Doc	Notes
Database.com	Multicorn	BSD	GitHub			
Dun & Badstreet	Multicorn	PostgreSQL	GitHub			Access to the Data Universal Numbering System (DUNS)
DynamoDB	Multicorn	GPL	GitHub			
Facebook	Multicorn		GitHub			
Fixer.io	based on www_fdw		GitHub			
Google	Multicorn	PostgreSQL	GitHub	PGXN		
Heroku dataclips	Native	PostgreSQL	GitHub			
Keycloak	Multicorn	MIT	GitHub	PGXN	README	Direct database integration with the Keycloak open-source Identity/Access Management solution.
Mailchimp	Multicorn	PostgreSQL	GitHub			Beta
Parse	Multicorn	MIT	GitHub			
S3	Native	PostgreSQL	GitHub	PGXN		
S3CSV	Multicorn	GPL 3	GitHub			This is meant to replace s3_fdw that does is not supported on PostgreSQL version 9.2+
Telegram	Multicorn	PostgreSQL	GitHub			telegram_fdw is a Telegram BOT implemented using the PostgreSQL foreign data wrapper interface.
Twitter	Native	PostgreSQL	GitHub	PGXN		A wrapper fetching text messages from Twitter over the Internet and returning a table
Treasure Data	Native	Apache	GitHub	PGXN		A FDW for Treasure Data internally using a Rust library
Treasure Data	Multicorn	Apache	GitHub			
Google Spreadsheets	Multicorn	MIT	GitHub			Why hello there!

EXAMPLE 4: PG TO... ANYTHING

```
db1=# CREATE EXTENSION multicorn; 'll explain this in the next section!

db1=# CREATE SERVER multicorn_gspreadsheet
db1-# FOREIGN DATA WRAPPER multicorn
db1-# OPTIONS (
db1(#   wrapper 'gspreadsheet_fdw.GspreadsheetFdw'
db1(# );

db1=# CREATE FOREIGN TABLE animal_lookup_gsheet (
db1(#   id INTEGER,
db1(#   common_name TEXT,
db1(#   scientific_name TEXT)
db1-# SERVER multicorn_gspreadsheet
db1-# OPTIONS (
db1(#   gskkey '1j3jhy2EWaHbdJ0STKpPc668lh0VW4iwEqYas93TYtBY',
db1(#   keyfile '/Users/sam/code/fdw_test_auth.json'
db1(# );
```


EXAMPLE 4: PG TO... ANYTHING

```
db1=# SELECT * FROM animal_lookup_gsheet;
```

id	common_name	scientific_name
1	Yellow-necked spurfowl	Francolinus leucoscepus
2	Tiger snake	Notechis semmiannulatus
3	Hornbill, yellow-billed	Tockus flavirostris
4	Malagasy ground boa	Acrantophis madagascariensis
5	Tarantula, salmon pink bird eater	Lasiodora parahybana
6	Stork, white	Ciconia ciconia
7	Scarlet macaw	Ara macao
8	Dunnart, fat-tailed	Smithopsis crassicaudata
9	Common boubou shrike	Laniarius ferrugineus
10	Dusky rattlesnake	Crotalus triseriatus
11	Ass, asiatic wild	Equus hemionus
12	Gecko, ring-tailed	Cyrtodactylus louisidensis
13	Klipspringer	Oreotragus oreotragus
14	Great horned owl	Bubo virginianus
15	Cottonmouth	Agkistrodon piscivorus

```
...
```

I just queried a
Google sheet from
PostgreSQL... woo!

FDW CONSIDERATIONS*



Benefits (over ETL pipelines)

Requires no additional tooling*, machines, and storage*

Single interface for users, easier to run ad-hoc queries (e.g. for development, QA, spot-checks)

Ability to distribute data over multiple servers

One-step data migrations from other sources

Some concerns

Version changes, upgrades, etc might be more brittle than with ETL tooling

No control over external data sources (but that's a problem either way)

Some security concerns, e.g. mapping to "too powerful" user

What's the data backup strategy?

Performance might be worse depending on use case

* This is a terrible slide, let's discuss later

3 - BYO FDW!



From zero to wrap in five minutes*

*after I spent several hours getting my old Mac back into shape for development

SIDEBAR: MULTICORN

```
db1=# CREATE EXTENSION multicorn; 'll explain this now!  
  
db1=# CREATE SERVER multicorn_gspreadsheet  
db1=# FOREIGN DATA WRAPPER multicorn  
db1=# OPTIONS (  
db1(# wrapper 'gspreadsheet_fdw.GspreadsheetFdw'  
db1(# );  
  
db1=# CREATE FOREIGN TABLE animal_lookup_gsheet (  
db1(# id INTEGER,  
db1(# common_name TEXT,  
db1(# scientific_name TEXT)  
db1=# SERVER multicorn_gspreadsheet  
db1=# OPTIONS (  
db1(# gskey '1j3jhy2EWaHbdJ0STKpPc668lh0VW4iwEqYas93TYtBY',  
db1(# keyfile '/Users/sam/code/fdw_test_auth.json'  
db1(# );
```

SIDEBAR: MULTICORN***



PostgreSQL server



Multicorn
(C library)



Python module
(inherits from
Multicorn class)



Data source

*** Caveats

- 1) Multicorn does not appear to be under active development. There are known issues with PostgreSQL 11. Check github issues and use with caution. Or help get it back in shape!
- 2) I haven't figured out how to point PostgreSQL to my virtual Python env, so I'm stuck with MacOS system Python (2.7)

SIDEBAR: MULTICORN

```
db1=# CREATE EXTENSION multicorn;

db1=# CREATE SERVER multicorn_gspreadsheet
db1-# FOREIGN DATA WRAPPER multicorn
db1-# OPTIONS (
db1(#   wrapper 'gspreadsheet_fdw.GspreadsheetFdw'
db1(# );
```

This is where we specify
the Python module

```
db1=# CREATE FOREIGN TABLE animal_lookup_gsheet (
db1(#   id INTEGER,
db1(#   common_name TEXT,
db1(#   scientific_name TEXT)
db1-# SERVER multicorn_gspreadsheet
db1-# OPTIONS (
db1(#   gskkey '1j3jhy2EWaHbdJ0STKpPc668lh0VW4iwEqYas93TYtBY',
db1(#   keyfile '/Users/sam/code/fdw_test_auth.json'
db1(# );
```

Options depend
on the wrapper

A MULTICORN MODULE UNDER THE HOOD

lincolnturner / gspreadsheet_fdw

Watch 4 Star 34 Fork 4

Code Issues 2 Pull requests 0 Projects 0 Wiki Security Insights

Multicorn-based PostgreSQL foreign data wrapper for Google Spreadsheets

13 commits 2 branches 0 releases 1 contributor MIT

Branch: master New pull request Create new file Upload files Find File Clone or download

lincolnturner Added files for type management, imported from pypq project Latest commit a691733 on Jul 6, 2016

gspreadsheet_fdw	Silly type casting bug fixed	3 years ago
LICENSE	Initial commit	5 years ago
README.md	Seeing which branch this will push to	5 years ago
buildtypes.py	Added files for type management, imported from pypq project	3 years ago
datatypes.py	Added files for type management, imported from pypq project	3 years ago
errors.py	Added files for type management, imported from pypq project	3 years ago
setup.py	First released version for github	5 years ago
test.sql	First draft of documentation	5 years ago

A MULTICORN MODULE UNDER THE HOOD

Branch: master ▾

[gs spreadsheet_fdw](#), [setup.py](#)

Component 1: a setup file

Find file

Copy path



ldturner First released version for github

c46940e on Feb 24, 2015

1 contributor

14 lines (11 sloc) | 310 Bytes

Raw

Blame

History




```
1 import subprocess
2 from setuptools import setup, find_packages, Extension
3
4 setup(
5     name='gs spreadsheet_fdw',
6     version='0.0.1',
7     author='Lincoln Turner',
8     author_email='lincoln.turner@monash.edu',
9     url='https://github.com/lincolnturner/gspreadsheet_fdw/',
10    license='MIT',
11    packages=['gs spreadsheet_fdw']
12 )
13
```


A MULTICORN MODULE UNDER THE HOOD

Branch: master ▾ [gspreadsheet_fdw](#) / [gspreadsheet_fdw](#) / [__init__.py](#)

[Find file](#) [Copy path](#)

 [lincolnturner](#) Silly type casting bug fixed

e4a350e on Jun 29, 2016

2 contributors 

33 lines (28 sloc) | 1.75 KB

[Raw](#) [Blame](#) [History](#)   

```
1
2 from multicorn import ForeignDataWrapper
3 from multicorn.utils import log_to_postgres, ERROR, WARNING, DEBUG
4 from oauth2client.service_account import ServiceAccountCredentials
5 import gspread
6
7 class GspreadsheetFdw(ForeignDataWrapper):
8     def __init__(self, fdw_options, fdw_columns):
9         """A Google Spreadsheets Foreign Wrapper.
```

Component 2: a class that inherits from multicorn's **ForeignDataWrapper**

```
    ...
30 def execute(self, quals, columns):
31     return self.wks.get_all_records(head=int(self.headrow));
32
```

Component 3: implement **execute** method (return rows from data source)

** Optional: implement insert/update/delete

BYO FDW



BYO BORING FDW

```
Default (ruby)
copying sam_fdw.egg-info/top_level.txt -> build/bdist.macosx-10.14-intel/egg/EGG-INFO
zip_safe flag not set; analyzing archive contents...
creating dist
creating 'dist/sam_fdw-0.0.1-py2.7.egg' and adding 'build/bdist.macosx-10.14-intel/egg' to it
removing 'build/bdist.macosx-10.14-intel/egg' (and everything under it)
Processing sam_fdw-0.0.1-py2.7.egg
Copying sam_fdw-0.0.1-py2.7.egg to /Library/Python/2.7/site-packages
Adding sam-fdw 0.0.1 to easy-install.pth file

Installed /Library/Python/2.7/site-packages/sam_fdw-0.0.1-py2.7.egg
Processing dependencies for sam-fdw==0.0.1
Finished processing dependencies for sam-fdw==0.0.1
DeLorean:sam_fdw sam$ brew services restart postgresql@10
Stopping `postgresql@10`... (might take a while)
=> Successfully stopped `postgresql@10` (label: homebrew.mxcl.postgresql@10)
=> Successfully started `postgresql@10` (label: homebrew.mxcl.postgresql@10)
DeLorean:sam_fdw sam$
```

4 - WRAP-UP



See what I did there?

QUICK SUMMARY



1

Why and
what?

Cross-Postgres DB
querying with dblink
and FDW

postgresql_fdw under
the hood

2

FDW in
the wild

Cross-anything
querying with FDW

Where to find
existing FDW

FDW considerations

3

BYO
FDW!

Multicorn overview

Caveats

End-to-end FDW
building with Multicorn

THANK YOU!



Sam Bail @spbail

Slides will be on my github



- 1** Have you (successfully) used FDW?
- 2** What are your anti-examples for FDW?
- 3** Do you have any questions for me?

REFERENCES



- https://wiki.postgresql.org/wiki/Foreign_data_wrappers
- <https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/dblink.html>
- <https://www.postgresql.org/docs/9.6/postgres-fdw.html>
- EBI databases:
 - <https://rnacentral.org/help/public-database>
 - <http://ensemblgenomes.org/info/access/mysql>
- <https://github.com/Kozea/Multicorn>
- <https://multicorn.org/implementing-a-fdw/>
- **Thanks for guidance and feedback:** Renee Phillips, Jonathan Katz, James Dura